Quick Guide to Citing References with AMA Manual of Style, 10th ed.*

**JOURNAL ARTICLES**

- List all authors, up to six. For more than six authors, list the first three followed by et al.
- Use journal abbreviations as found in PubMed or the NLM Catalog, written in italics, without punctuation.
- If there is no issue number, specify the month, placed before the year.
- For electronic journals, list doi (preferred). If no doi, list URL and date accessed.

**Print journal article.**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF. Article title: subtitle. *Abbreviated name of journal*. Year;volume(issue):inclusive pages.


**Electronic journal article.**


**Examples.**


**BOOKS**

- List all authors, up to six. For more than six authors, list the first three, followed by et al.
- For edited books, list editor names in same manner as authors, followed by “ed(s)”.
- For electronic book, add URL and date accessed.

**Print book.**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF. *Title of Book*. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year.
Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, et al. *Title of Book*. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year.

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, et al., eds. *Title of Book*. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year.

**Electronic book.**

Author AA, Author BB. *Title of Book*. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year. URL. Accessed Month DD, YYYY.

**Book chapter.**

Author(s) of chapter. Title of chapter. In: Editor(s), ed(s). *Title of Book*. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: publisher; copyright year:inclusive pages.

**Examples.**


**WEBSITES**

Author. Title of specific item cited; if none given, use name of organization responsible for the site. Name of Web site. URL. Published Month DD, YYYY. Updated Month DD, YYYY. Accessed Month DD, YYYY.

**Examples.**


**CITATIONS IN THE BODY OF THE PAPER**

- Number cited works in order of first appearance in the text, using superscript Arabic numerals, placed outside periods and commas, and inside colons and semi-colons.1
- If a reference is used multiple times, use the same number each time.
- List multiple references in numerical order, joining closed series with a hyphen (no spaces between).2-4-6
- List all references at the end of the paper, on a separate page entitled REFERENCES, listed numerically in the order in which they were cited in the paper.
- If a work is unpublished or is a personal communication, cite parenthetically in the text, but do not include in the list of references (Roger. B. Smith, MD, e-mail communication, May 8, 2018).


F. Delwiche, Dana Medical Library, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT 01/16/2019