Quick Guide to Citing References with AMA Manual of Style, 10th ed.*

**JOURNAL ARTICLES**

- List all authors, up to six authors. For more than six authors, list first six followed by et al.
- Use journal abbreviations as found in PubMed or the NLM Catalog, written in italics, without punctuation.
- If there is no issue number, specify the month, placed before the year.
- For electronic journals, list doi (preferred). If no doi, list URL and date accessed.

**Print journal article.**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF. Article title: subtitle. *Abbreviated name of journal.* Year;volume(issue):inclusive pages.


**Electronic journal article.**


**Examples.**


**BOOKS**

- List all authors, up to six authors. For more than six authors, list first six followed by et al.
- For edited books, list editor names in same manner as authors, followed by “ed(s)”.
- For electronic book, add URL and date accessed.

**Print book.**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF. *Title of Book.* Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year.
Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, et al. Title of Book. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year.

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, et al., eds. Title of Book. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year.

Electronic book.

Author AA, Author BB. Title of Book. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher’s name; copyright year. URL. Accessed Month DD, YYYY.

Book chapter.

Author(s) of chapter. Title of chapter. In: Editor(s), ed(s). Title of Book. Edition number (if 2nd edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: publisher; copyright year:inclusive pages.

Examples.


WEBSITES

Author. Title of specific item cited; if none given, use name of organization responsible for the site. Name of Web site. URL. Published Month DD, YYYY. Updated Month DD, YYYY. Accessed Month DD, YYYY.

Examples.


CITATIONS IN THE BODY OF THE PAPER

- Number cited works in order of first appearance in the text, using superscript Arabic numerals, placed outside periods and commas, and inside colons and semi-colons.1
- If a reference is used multiple times, use the same number each time.
- List multiple references in numerical order, joining closed series with a hyphen (no spaces between).2-4-6
- List all references at the end of the paper, on a separate page entitled REFERENCES, listed numerically in the order in which they were cited in the paper.
- If a work is unpublished or is a personal communication, cite parenthetically in the text, but do not include in the list of references (Roger. B. Smith, MD, e-mail communication, May 8, 2018).


F. Delwiche, Dana Medical Library, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT 01/16/2019